## Short description

In the VLF-HF frequency range 9 kHz to 30 MHz the magnetic field strength is measured preferably, but often expressed in the unit of the electric field strength as the "fictive E field level" ( $\mathrm{dB} \mu \mathrm{V} / \mathrm{m}$ ).
In the undistorted far-field both units are linked by the characteristic impedance of free space 120 pW = 377 W. Practical EMC/EMI measurements however are carried out in the near-field zone ( $D$ <0.1 I).
For that reason defined magnetic field sources are required. For immunity tests powerful H fields might be needed, but also general tests and measurements at an open site in screened rooms and in absorber-lined rooms require welldefined powerful H field sources.
Magnetic fields in the near-field zone decay with
 the inverse 3rd power of distance (approx. 18 dB at twice the distance). Even at 1 m distance at 30 MHz the transition from pure near-field to far-field begins, the exponent of degradation gradually reduces from 3 to 1 in the undistorted far-field.

## Technical datas

## Elektrical specification:

| Frequency range: | $9 \mathrm{kHz}-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| VSWR typ.(Ref. $50 \Omega$ ): | $<1,2$ from 0,1 to 10 MHz |
| Polarisation vertically <br> mounted: | Vert.pol. f. E-Feld |
| Directive pattern: | 2x $90^{\circ}$ half power vertical <br> axis |
| Max. input power: | 30 W continuously, <br> 100 W for short periods (with <br> external dummy-load) |

Mechanical specification:

| Dimensions: | $0,52 \mathrm{~m} \times 0,56 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Weight: | $1,3 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| Delivery package: |  |
|  | $-50 \Omega 5 \mathrm{~W}$ termination |
| Comments: | 12 months |

Recommended accessories:

- measurement cable

The magnetic loop antennas described here may be operated with up to 100 W for short periods and with 30 W continuously. An external 50 ohm power termination with the proper dissipation is required. Up to 5 watts of laboratory power signal generators a 50 W termination is part of the complete package.

